

Travel Abroad Information Session

May 2025

Travel Abroad Information Session

Topic	Speaker
Personal Travel Safety and Security	Todd Holmes, Program Manager, Int'l Safety and Security MIT Emergency Management
Research Security and Export Control	Greg Moffatt, Chief Research Compliance Officer Office of the VP for Research
Interactions at Airports and International Borders	Matthew Fucci, Counsel Office of the General Counsel
Electronic Device Security and Loaner Program	Kyle Filipe, Director of IT Support Services IS&T
Other Resources	Magdalene Lee, Director of Global Support Office of the Vice Provost for International Activities



Personal Travel Safety and Security

Todd Holmes
Program Manager, International Safety and Security
MIT Emergency Management

Prepare

1. MIT Travel Risk Policies + Registry

- Students
 - Check <u>High-Risk Travel Destinations</u> list on the Global Support Resources site under Travel & Safety Abroad
- Employees: Faculty and Staff
 - No restrictions on locations; however certain war/conflict countries may require additional insurance. Check with insurance.mit.edu
- MIT Travel Registry: <u>travel.mit.edu</u>
 - Register trip information including location, dates, contact info
 - To register a group of travelers as a cohort, program administrators should use <u>travel-admin.mit.edu</u>. Email <u>travel-registry@mit.edu</u> for access

2. U.S. State Department

- Check travel risk & country information: <u>travel.state.gov</u>
- Sign up for State Department's STEP (U.S. citizens): <u>mytravel.state.gov/s/step</u>
- Register trip information including location, dates, contact info



Prepare

- 3. International SOS (ISOS): <u>myportal.internationalsos.com</u>
 - Requires MIT SSO authentication



What is International SOS? MIT's contracted provider for medical/security information & assistance globally 24/7 (outside the U.S.) It is **not insurance**

- Save the global assistance number in phone contacts: +1-215-942-8478
 - Call direct/collect
 - Speak to ISOS for a pre-trip briefing
 - Request a (medical) interpreter over the phone if needed
- **Download the app** to your smart phone: <u>app.internationalsos.com</u>
 - Live Chat feature available over wireless



Prepare

4. MIT Health Travel Consultation

- Contact MIT Travel Health Clinic, ideally eight weeks prior to travel
- Gather information: Itinerary, Immunization records, <u>CDC travelers' health</u> info

5. Health Insurance

- Students: Check <u>insurance.mit.edu</u> for information on up to \$100K international emergency health insurance provided by MIT, coordinated through ISOS
- Faculty/Staff: Review coverage with your own providers. MIT Health plan subscribers, carefully review MIT Human Resources international travel information

6. (Tele)Communications

- Don't rely exclusively on wireless networks in case of emergency; know telecomms infrastructure of location
- Identify local trusted contacts as back ups
- Get a local number/SIM if you don't have international roaming



While You're Abroad

7. Transportation Safety

- Driving in foreign countries is discouraged; some MIT programs prohibit it
- Mind road safety (e.g., seatbelts, emergency kits, etc.)
- Safety of ride sharing providers varies by location, ISOS can advise

8. Accommodation & Location Safety

- ISOS can provide accommodation and location specific safety advice
- General advice:
 - Check for fire exits, fire safety, lighting
 - Secure locks
 - Access monitoring and building security
 - Ask for program or host recommendations
 - Beware of potential online fraud



While You're Abroad

9. Be a Hard Target

- Be alert/aware of surroundings, particularly in crowds
- Avoid solo travel (buddy system), be more careful at night
- Carry a mugger's wallet
- Additional recommendations vary by location, ISOS can assist and advise

10. Emergencies

- While abroad, contact <u>ISOS</u> in the event of an emergency (they will notify MIT)
 - Medical emergency: to locate the nearest medical facility and get help with followup and support services, if needed
 - Natural disaster (both pre/post event) or a political type event such as civil unrest: to provide immediate advice
 - Security/criminal event, such as assault or robbery: for help on contacting local resources



Questions?

Please contact Todd Holmes: <u>mittravelsafety@mit.edu</u>



Research Security and Export Control

Greg Moffatt
Chief Research Compliance Officer
Office of the VP for Research

Prior to Travel

Researchers should consider - do you want to engage?

• Engagement with some institutions and individuals are restricted by U.S. government. (For reasons related to export control, sanctions, entity lists, etc.)

• Additionally, there are countries of concern for research security purposes.

These are not always obvious, but we can help.



Background – Export Control and Other Restrictions

Export Control

- Due to foreign policy and national security concerns, U.S. government has export control regulations in place. Controls vary by country, institutions, etc. and can restrict what is exported. Restrictions can be non-obvious.
- Engagements with colleagues outside the U.S. are subject to export control laws. Everything that crosses the U.S. border is considered an export: Products, equipment, materials, software, technology, information, and "services."*
- However, publicly available information and results of fundamental research are generally not covered by export control regulations.

Other Restrictions

Interactions with certain international entities and persons are restricted

Sanctions by Statute or Executive Order:

- Iran, N. Korea, Syria, Russia-controlled Crimea, Cuba
- Other countries of concern: Russia, Belarus, Russiaoccupied Ukraine areas, and Venezuela**

Denied/restricted party restrictions:

- Prohibitions are specific to persons or institutions— Entity and Unverified List (imposes individual export licensing requirements that are not otherwise in place)
- Specially Designated Nationals (SDNs), etc.



^{*}Services are broadly defined. Examples include instruction, advice, giving a keynote speech, accepting an award, etc.

General Travel Advice

Laptops/Mobile Phones

- Don't take anything controlled with you
- In presenting, stick to previously published material
- Be aware of what kind of data you receive through your mobile phone
- Retain "effective control" over phones, laptops, etc. (on your person, in hotel safe, etc. Checked baggage is NOT deemed to constitute effective control.)

Other Equipment and Materials

- It is strongly advised to ship material --through thirdparty carriers to ensure proper compliance with EHS regulations, export control clearances, liability if items are damaged, and other procedures.
- Shipping with intermediate stops can be an export to those countries!

Field Work

 University research activity done outside the U.S. may not qualify for the Fundamental Research Exclusion. Any physical items or prototype deployed in a foreign country is an export – please contact export control for assistance.

For More Details:

https://research.mit.edu/security-integrity-and-compliance/export-control/scholarly-activities/international-travel



We Can Help – Please Contact Us

When:

- Traveling to a high-risk country (check <u>U.S. State Department Travel Advisories</u> and/or the Export Control Office)
- Considering an informal collaboration* with person or entity in high-risk country
- Taking technology (physical item or prototype) with you anywhere out of the country
- Anytime you have concerns or questions

How:

- Contact the Export Control Office: exportcontrolhelp@mit.edu
 - Janet C. Johnston (978-590-0974); Kate Donovan (617-715-2886)
 - https://research.mit.edu/security-integrity-and-compliance/export-control
- Use the Informal International Collaborations tool: https://iic.mit.edu/iic/#/home



Interactions at Airports and International Borders

Matthew Fucci
Counsel
Office of the General Counsel

Researchers Are Getting Stopped at Airports and Borders

We observe that the majority of prolonged border stoppages for researchers and students are a result of U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) agents questioning either:

- 1. Data or other information related to the traveler's area of research contained on electronic devices or
- 2. Research materials or specialized equipment being carried by the traveler



How to Reduce Your Risk at the Border

Carry only what you need

- Contact your local IT support provider or <u>IS&T</u> to ask for a loaner laptop and/or mobile device that can be configured with minimum software and data needed
- Instead of hand-carrying research materials or specialized equipment, you should ship research materials and equipment separately to your destination



Additional Documentation

- You may also choose to secure and carry with you a letter from your supervisor or department head noting the data you may be traveling with and the purpose of taking it abroad
- This letter helps answer questions a CBP agent or other border agent may ask and gives them a contact person at MIT to verify the information
- A sample letter is available on the OGC website: https://ogc.mit.edu/template-travel-authorization-letter



If You Get Stopped and Questioned in the U.S.

(Laws Elsewhere Vary)

- CBP agents do not need a special reason to search or question you at the border
- Not a criminal detention, so you do not have the right to contact an attorney (unless you are being placed under arrest)
- You do not have to assist in a search by giving device passwords (although CBP may seize your devices); You have right to remain silent
- Ask for a receipt if CBP seizes a device (which they may retain for weeks or months)
- Failure to cooperate may affect immigration or visa process for non-U.S. persons



More Details Available on OGC Website

https://ogc.mit.edu/practice-areas/international-activities/special-topics-immigration-and-international-travel

• PDF "pocket reference cards" available with key points that can be carried when traveling

https://ogc.mit.edu/template-travel-authorization-letter



Device Security and Loaner Program

Kyle Filipe
Director of IT Support Services
IS&T

Secure Data Travel Recommendations – Highlights

Before Travel:

- Backup your data. IS&T makes <u>CrashPlan</u> available for free to the community
- If don't have currently: encrypt your devices; install security applications (Crowdstrike, Sophos, VPN client)
- Bring the least amount of information and data on the fewest devices possible. Store potentially sensitive material on an encrypted flash drive
- Consider new loaner device program (more to come)

During Travel:

- Use <u>MIT's VPN</u> (if not prohibited) to create a more secure connection between your devices and the resources you need to access
- Do not use unknown USB drives
- Avoid downloading and using apps that sync data, and instead use outlook.com or owa.mit.edu for email,
 Dropbox on the web, etc.

After Travel:

- If you traveled with a loaner device, or wiped your devices before traveling:
 - Copy any data you've modified onto an external drive
 - o Scan the data for viruses. IS&T makes Sophos anti-virus software available for free for the community
- Reset passwords



FREE Loaner Device Program

Why should I borrow loaner devices?

- Using loaner device is more straightforward than the complex process of configuring your personal device
- Devices are already configured with settings to achieve a more secure computing experience
- Less risk with loss/theft or confiscation. IS&T can lock or wipe the devices to protect the data they contain under certain scenarios

What devices are being offered?

- Travelers may request up to one laptop, one tablet, and one phone (free cellular data plans available if needed)
- A base suite of apps are currently installed on all issued devices. Additional apps may be added to devices upon request; we are flexible and will review all app requests to ensure the devices are able to support your work

Who can borrow devices?

Faculty, staff, and students

When should I borrow devices?

- Can borrow anytime you are traveling abroad (business or personal) and encourage this
- MIT strongly recommends borrowing devices when traveling to any destination with a Level 3 or higher travel advisory designated by the U.S. Department of State

How do I submit a request?

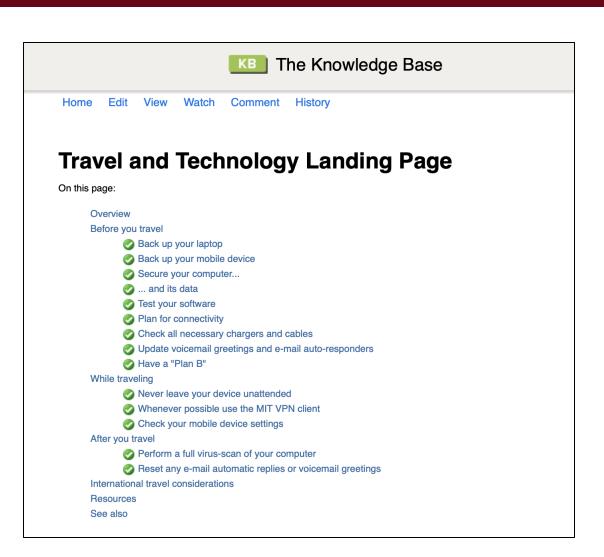
• Visit IS&T's Secure Devices for International Travel website to learn more and submit your request



Additional IT Guidance

- <u>Travel and Technology guidance</u> in the Knowledge Base
- <u>Secure Travel Recommendations</u> for "High Risk" destinations
- <u>Secure Devices for International Travel</u> IS&T loaner program
- Protecting Information at MIT

Questions? Email ist-loaners@mit.edu



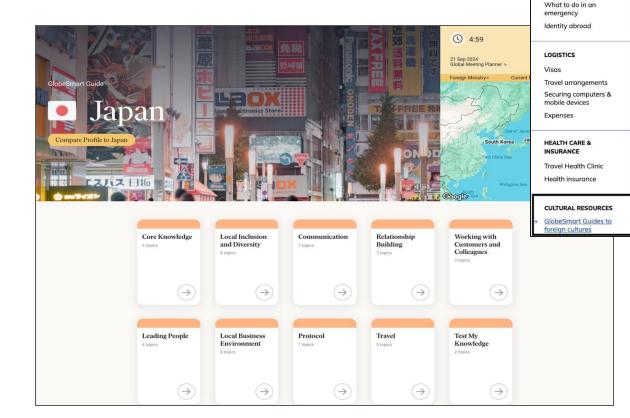


Other Resources

Magdalene Lee
Director of Global Support
Office of the Vice Provost for International Activities

Cultural Resources - GlobeSmart

MIT has licensed Aperian's GlobeSmart (globesmart.mit.edu), an online resource to help enhance cultural awareness.





Travel & safety abroad

International travel risk

SAFETY ABROAD

High-risk travel destinations

International SOS

Register your travel



Resources for Sending Students Abroad

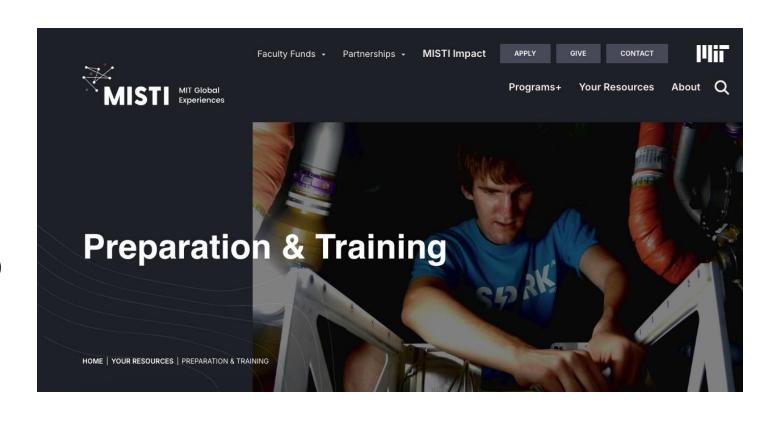
MISTI can help with:

Global education know-how:

 Help you navigate the challenges of sending students abroad

Student preparation:

- MISTI's extensive health and safety training is available to all members of the community via their app (password misti)
- Their 17 <u>program managers</u> can also provide country-specific one-on-one sessions





EHS Field Activity Resources

EHS can help determine your field activity safety needs and provide planning information and factsheets. (ehs.mit.edu)

Email: Fieldsafety@MIT.EDU





Thank you

Thank you for your time!

An <u>overview</u> of the information presented can be found at the **MIT Global Support Resources** website (aggregator of international topics and information at MIT). A copy of the slides and link to a recording of today's session will also be posted there.

Website: gsr.mit.edu

Email: internationalhelp@mit.edu

We would like your feedback to improve this program.

